# TEACUP v0.6 - Command Reference

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#### Abstract

This technical report lists all the TEACUP tasks implemented and their parameters.

#### **Index Terms**

TCP, Testbed experiments

#### I. Introduction

TEACUP<sup>1</sup> [1] is a software package designed to run TCP experiments. In this report we list all the tasks implemented by TEACUP v0.6 and their parameters. This report is an update of the earlier report [2].

The tasks are listed in alphabetical order. Each task is explained in its own sub section. For each task we list and explain all parameters. Note, that all task parameters are strings (as of Fabric version 1.8 and lower).

#### II. ENVIRONMENT VARIABLES FOR PLOTTING

A number of environment variables can be used to control the plotting of graphs [1]. Here we provide an overview of all existing variables.

Variable	Default Value	Explanation
AGGR_INT_FACTOR	4	Interpolation factor for throughput calculation windows (must be
		an integer equal or larger than 1). If set to an integer greater than
		1, time windows actually overlap with the gap between windows
		being AGGR_WIN_SIZE / AGGR_INT_FACTOR seconds. This
		meas we get interpolated points.
AGGR_WIN_SIZE	1	Time window size in seconds (can be fractional value) over
		which a single value of throughput is calculated
NICER_XLABS	<b>'</b> 0'	The boolean variable changes how x-axis labels are plotted for
		analyse_cmpexp. By default variable names and values are
		plotted at each x-axis tick. If set to '1' variable names are only
		plotted once on the left side and only variable values are plotted
		at each x-axis tick.
NO_NOMINAL	<b>'</b> 0'	If set to '1' analyse_dash_goodput will not plot the nominal
		goodput line. By default the nominal goodput line will be plotted.
OUTLIER_QUANT	0	Remove outliers before plotting with analyse_cmpexp. Any points
		in the lowest OUTLIER_QUANT and highest
		OUTLIER_QUANT quantiles are removed from the plot. For
		example, specifying OUTLIER_QUANT=0.01 will remove all
		data points that fall in the <0.01 quantile and all data points that
		fall in the >0.99 quantile.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "TCP Experiment Automation Controlled Using Python"

PTHIN_DIST	0	With PTHIN_DIST one can set the minimum (Euclidean)
		distance between plotted data points. Any data points within the
		minimum distance are not plotted. For example,
		PTHIN_DIST=0.25 means the minimum distance between two
		plotted points is 0.25 and any data points in-between are not
		plotted. By default point thinning is disabled.
YMAX_INC	0.09	The variable YMAX_INC controls the space for the legend. It
		assumes the legend is plotted at the top, which is the default. The
		actual y-axis maximum for the plot will be
		$y_{\rm max}$ (1 + YMAX_INC), where $y_{\rm max}$ is the maximum based on
		the data (or the maximum specified by the user using the ymax
		parameter).

III. ANALYSE\_ALL

This task computes Round Trip Time (RTT), TCP congestion window (CWND) and throughput statistics.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
etime	duration of experiment	End time for plot window (x-axis ends at this time).
exp_list	experiments_completed.txt	Specifies the file that contains the test ID list. Statistics will be
		computed for all experiments listed. Only used if test_id is an empty
		string.
link_len	'0'	If set to '0' throughput is calculated based on the length of the IP
		packets. If set to '1' throughput is calculated based on the link-layer
		frame length.
lnames	<b>د</b> >	List of names for legend (separated by semicolons). The list must
		have the same length as the data series plotted.
min_values	'3'	Only data series with more than min_values data values are plotted.
omit_const	'0'	If set to '1' any data series that are constant for the the duration of
		the experiment are not plotted.
out_dir	<b>د</b> >	Extracted data files and plots are generated in this directory. By
	۷,	default the files are generated in the experiment directory.
out_name	• ,	A user-defined string that is used as prefix for the generated plot file,
10.11		it can be used to describe the plot file.
pdf_dir	out_dir	Store generated plots (PDF files) and plot logs (Rout files) in this
	(0)	directory. By default the files are created in the out_dir directory.
replot_only	'0'	If set to '1' the data extraction is skipped and the plots are
• 1	(,	regenerated based on the data previously extracted.
resume_id	,	If a test ID is specified, the analysis will resume this test ID. The
		parameter implies that a list of test IDs is used, i.e. test_id is empty
C14	<b>،</b>	and exp_list points to a file of test IDs.
source_filter		Specify the sources or destinations to filter on. Metrics will only be
		plotted for the sources and destinations on the list. See [1] for how
	612	to specify the list
smoothed	'1'	If set to '1' (default) smoothed TCP RTTs are plotted. If set to '0'
		unsmoothed TCP RTT estimates are plotted and for SIFTR data the
ati	'O O'	ERTT [3] estimates are plotted.
stime	'0.0'	Start time for plot window (x-axis starts at this time).

test_id	٤,	Specifies the test ID of the experiment to be analysed. Specifying
		multiple test IDs with semicolons as separators allows to plot the
		results of multiple experiments in the same graphs. If an empty
		string the test IDs will be read from exp_list.

## IV. ANALYSE\_CMPEXP

This tasks allows to compare one of the metrics, such as RTT, CWND or throughput, for experiments with different settings.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
etime	duration of experiment	End time for filtering window. For each experiment (test ID) only
		data inside the specified time window is used for plotting.
exp_list	experiments_completed.txt	Specifies the file that contains the test ID list. All listed experiments
		will be potentially included in the comparison. variables allows to
		further filter out experiments.
group-by-	'0'	If set to '0' each group is a flow identified by the tuple source IP,
experiment		source port, destination IP, destination port. If set to '1' each group
		is a series of experiments identified by a test ID prefix. In this case
		the flows of different test ID prefixes can have different flow tuples
		but they should be comparable, e.g. same type of traffic.
lnames	<b>،</b> ,	Semicolon-separated list of legend names to use for the flows filtered
		with source_filter. Must be of the same length as the source filter list.
metric	'throughput'	The metric to use. Currently supported metrics are 'throughput',
		'spprtt' or 'tcprtt'.
min_values	'3'	Only data series with more than min_values data values are plotted.
omit_const	·0'	If set to '1' any data series that are constant for the the duration of
		the experiment are not plotted.
omit_const_xl	ab_vars '0'	If set to '1' any variables that have been constant are omitted from
		the x-axis labels.
out_dir	<b>،</b> ,	Extracted data files and plots are generated in this directory. By
		default the files are generated in the experiment directory.
out_name	٠,	A user-defined string that is used as prefix for the generated plot file,
		it can be used to describe the plot file.
pdf_dir	out_dir	Store generated plots (PDF files) and plot logs (Rout files) in this
		directory. By default the files are created in the out_dir directory.
ptype	'box'	Specifies the type of plot. Must be either 'box', 'median' or 'mean'.
res_dir	٠,	Directory that contains extracted data for the experiments. If this is
		an empty string, first analyse_all is executed before proceedings with
		generating the comparison plot.
smoothed	'1'	If set to '1' (default) smoothed TCP RTTs are plotted. If set to '0'
		unsmoothed TCP RTT estimates are plotted and for SIFTR data the
		ERTT [3] estimates are plotted.
source_filter	٠,	Specify the sources or destinations to filter on. Metrics will only be
		plotted for the sources and destinations on the list. See [1] for how
		to specify the list
stime	'0.0'	Start time for filtering window. For each experiment (test ID) only
		data inside the specified time window is used for plotting.

variables	٠,	Semicolon-separated list of the form
		<pre><var>=<value>[;<var>=<value]*, <var="" where=""> is an experiment</value]*,></var></value></var></pre>
		variable name (the name as it appear in the file names) and value is
		a value. Only experiments where the variables listed had the values
		listed will be included in the comparison.
ymax	'0'	Maximum y-axis value. By default (if ymax set to '0') the maximum
		will be determined automatically. The parameter can be used to
		enforce a certain maximum, i.e. to generate different plots with the
		same scale.
ymin	'0'	Minimum y-axis value. The parameter can be used to enforce the
		specified minimum.

## V. ANALYSE\_CWND

This tasks extracts TCP CWND data and plots it over time.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
etime	duration of experiment	End time for plot window (x-axis ends at this time).
lnames	67	List of names for legend (separated by semicolons). The list must
		have the same length as the data series plotted.
min_values	<b>'</b> 3'	Only data series with more than min_values data values are plotted.
omit_const	<b>'</b> 0'	If set to '1' any data series that are constant for the the duration of
		the experiment are not plotted.
out_dir	6,	Extracted data files and plots are generated in this directory. By
		default the files are generated in the experiment directory.
out_name	6.7	A user-defined string that is used as prefix for the generated plot file,
		it can be used to describe the plot file.
pdf_dir	out_dir	Store generated plots (PDF files) and plot logs (Rout files) in this
		directory. By default the files are created in the out_dir directory.
replot_only	<b>'</b> 0'	If set to '1' the data extraction is skipped and the plots are
		regenerated based on the data previously extracted.
source_filter	67	Specify the sources or destinations to filter on. Metrics will only be
		plotted for the sources and destinations on the list. See [1] for how
		to specify the list
stime	'0.0'	Start time for plot window (x-axis starts at this time).
test_id	69	Specifies the test ID of the experiment to be analysed. Must be
		specified. Specifying multiple test IDs with semicolons as separators
		allows to plot the results of multiple experiments in the same graph.
ymax	<b>'</b> 0'	Maximum y-axis value. By default (if ymax set to '0') the maximum
		will be determined automatically. The parameter can be used to
		enforce a certain maximum, i.e. to generate different plots with the
		same scale.
ymin	<b>'</b> 0'	Minimum y-axis value. The parameter can be used to enforce the
		specified minimum.

## VI. ANALYSE\_DASH\_GOODPUT

This tasks allows to compare the goodput of DASH-like flows over time.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
dash_log_list	<b>،</b> ,	Name of a file with a list of DASH logs (*_httperf_dash.log.gz), one
		name per line (file name only, path information is not required). For
		each log goodput is plotted over time. If this parameter is not
		specified, the list of DASH log files is set to all DASH log files for
		the specified experiment(s) (test_id).
etime	duration of experiment	End time for plot window (x-axis ends at this time).
lnames	٠,	Semicolon-separated list of legend names to use for the flows filtered
		with source_filter. Must be of the same length as the number of
		DASH-like sources.
out_dir	٠,	Extracted data files and plots are generated in this directory. By
		default the files are generated in the experiment directory.
out_name	٠,	A user-defined string that is used as prefix for the generated plot file,
		it can be used to describe the plot file.
pdf_dir	out_dir	Store generated plots (PDF files) and plot logs (Rout files) in this
		directory. By default the files are created in the out_dir directory.
replot_only	<b>'</b> 0'	If set to '1' the data extraction is skipped and the plots are
		regenerated based on the data previously extracted.
stime	'0.0'	Start time for plot window (x-axis starts at this time).
test_id	٠,	Specifies the test ID(s) of the experiment to be analysed.
ymax	<b>'</b> 0'	Maximum y-axis value. By default (if ymax set to '0') the maximum
		will be determined automatically. The parameter can be used to
		enforce a certain maximum, i.e. to generate different plots with the
		same scale.
ymin	<b>'</b> 0'	Minimum y-axis value. The parameter can be used to enforce the
		specified minimum.

## VII. ANALYSE\_RTT

This tasks computes RTT using SPP [4], [5] and plots the RTT over time.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
etime	duration of experiment	End time for plot window (x-axis ends at this time).
Inames	<b>،</b> ,	List of names for legend (separated by semicolons). The list must
		have the same length as the data series plotted.
min_values	<b>'</b> 3'	Only data series with more than min_values data values are plotted.
omit_const	<b>'</b> 0'	If set to '1' any data series that are constant for the the duration of
		the experiment are not plotted.
out_dir	٤,	Extracted data files and plots are generated in this directory. By
		default the files are generated in the experiment directory.
out_name	٤,	A user-defined string that is used as prefix for the generated plot file,
		it can be used to describe the plot file.
pdf_dir	out_dir	Store generated plots (PDF files) and plot logs (Rout files) in this
		directory. By default the files are created in the out_dir directory.
replot_only	·0'	If set to '1' the data extraction is skipped and the plots are
		regenerated based on the data previously extracted.

source_filter	٤,	Specify the sources or destinations to filter on. Metrics will only be
		plotted for the sources and destinations on the list. See [1] for how
		to specify the list
stime	'0.0'	Start time for plot window (x-axis starts at this time).
test_id	٤,	Specifies the test ID of the experiment to be analysed. Must be
		specified. Specifying multiple test IDs with semicolons as separators
		allows to plot the results of multiple experiments in the same graph.
udp_map	٤,	This parameter allows to specify a map that defines how to combine
		unidirectional UDP flows, as SPP needs bidirectional flows. The
		format is:
		<ip1>:<port1>:<ip2>:<port2>[;<ip3>:<port3>:<ip4>:<port4>]</port4></ip4></port3></ip3></port2></ip2></port1></ip1>
		Each entry specifies the two sources (in terms of IP address and
		port) that are then linked to each other and treated as a bidirectional
		flow. This parameter is useful if UDP flows are not symmetric, i.e.
		the sending and receiving ports differ.
ymax	'0'	Maximum y-axis value. By default (if ymax set to '0') the maximum
		will be determined automatically. The parameter can be used to
		enforce a certain maximum, i.e. to generate different plots with the
		same scale.
ymin	'0'	Minimum y-axis value. The parameter can be used to enforce the
		specified minimum.

## VIII. ANALYSE\_TCP\_RTT

This task extracts the TCP RTT estimate and plots the estimate over time.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
etime	duration of experiment	End time for plot window (x-axis ends at this time).
lnames	6,9	List of names for legend (separated by semicolons). The list must
		have the same length as the data series plotted.
min_values	<b>'</b> 3'	Only data series with more than min_values data values are plotted.
omit_const	<b>'</b> 0'	If set to '1' any data series that are constant for the the duration of
		the experiment are not plotted.
out_dir	٠,	Extracted data files and plots are generated in this directory. By
		default the files are generated in the experiment directory.
out_name	<b>د</b> >	A user-defined string that is used as prefix for the generated plot file,
		it can be used to describe the plot file.
pdf_dir	out_dir	Store generated plots (PDF files) and plot logs (Rout files) in this
		directory. By default the files are created in the out_dir directory.
replot_only	<b>'</b> 0'	If set to '1' the data extraction is skipped and the plots are
		regenerated based on the data previously extracted.
smoothed	<b>'</b> 1'	If set to '1' (default) smoothed TCP RTTs are plotted. If set to '0'
		unsmoothed TCP RTT estimates are plotted and for SIFTR data the
		ERTT [3] estimates are plotted.
source_filter	69	Specify the sources or destinations to filter on. Metrics will only be
		plotted for the sources and destinations on the list. See [1] for how
		to specify the list
stime	'0.0'	Start time for plot window (x-axis starts at this time).

test_id	٠,	Specifies the test ID of the experiment to be analysed. Must be
		specified. Specifying multiple test IDs with semicolons as separators
		allows to plot the results of multiple experiments in the same graph.
ymax	'0'	Maximum y-axis value. By default (if ymax set to '0') the maximum
		will be determined automatically. The parameter can be used to
		enforce a certain maximum, i.e. to generate different plots with the
		same scale.
ymin	'0'	Minimum y-axis value. The parameter can be used to enforce the
		specified minimum.

IX. ANALYSE\_TCP\_STAT

This task allows to extract an arbitrary TCP statistic and plot that statistic over time.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
etime	duration of experiment	End time for plot window (x-axis ends at this time).
lnames	٠,	List of names for legend (separated by semicolons). The list must
		have the same length as the data series plotted.
min_values	<b>'</b> 3'	Only data series with more than min_values data values are plotted.
omit_const	'0'	If set to '1' any data series that are constant for the the duration of
		the experiment are not plotted.
out_dir	٠,	Extracted data files and plots are generated in this directory. By
		default the files are generated in the experiment directory.
out_name	٠,	A user-defined string that is used as prefix for the generated plot file,
		it can be used to describe the plot file.
pdf_dir	out_dir	Store generated plots (PDF files) and plot logs (Rout files) in this
		directory. By default the files are created in the out_dir directory.
replot_only	'0'	If set to '1' the data extraction is skipped and the plots are
		regenerated based on the data previously extracted.
siftr_index	'9'	Index (column number starting with 1) of the statistic in SIFTR log
		files.
source_filter	٠,	Specify the sources or destinations to filter on. Metrics will only be
		plotted for the sources and destinations on the list. See [1] for how
		to specify the list
stime	'0.0'	Start time for plot window (x-axis starts at this time).
test_id	٠,	Specifies the test ID of the experiment to be analysed. Must be
		specified. Specifying multiple test IDs with semicolons as separators
		allows to plot the results of multiple experiments in the same graph.
web10g_index		Index (column number starting with 1) of the statistic in web10g log
		files.
ylabel	٠,	Y-axis label for the graph.
ymax	'0'	Maximum y-axis value. By default (if ymax set to '0') the maximum
		will be determined automatically. The parameter can be used to
		enforce a certain maximum, i.e. to generate different plots with the
		same scale.
ymin	'0'	Minimum y-axis value. The parameter can be used to enforce the
		specified minimum.
yscaler	'1.0'	Scaling factor for the extracted values.

## X. ANALYSE\_THROUGHPUT

This tasks extracts the packet sizes from the tcpdump files and plots throughput over time.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
etime	duration of experiment	End time for plot window (x-axis ends at this time).
link_len	'0'	If set to '0' throughput is calculated based on the length of the IP
		packets. If set to '1' throughput is calculated based on the link-layer
		frame length.
lnames	٠,	List of names for legend (separated by semicolons). The list must
		have the same length as the data series plotted.
min_values	<b>'3'</b>	Only data series with more than min_values data values are plotted.
omit_const	'0'	If set to '1' any data series that are constant for the duration of
		the experiment are not plotted.
out_dir	٠,	Extracted data files and plots are generated in this directory. By
		default the files are generated in the experiment directory.
out_name	٠,	A user-defined string that is used as prefix for the generated plot file,
		it can be used to describe the plot file.
pdf_dir	out_dir	Store generated plots (PDF files) and plot logs (Rout files) in this
		directory. By default the files are created in the out_dir directory.
replot_only	'0'	If set to '1' the data extraction is skipped and the plots are
		regenerated based on the data previously extracted.
source_filter	٠,	Specify the sources or destinations to filter on. Metrics will only be
		plotted for the sources and destinations on the list. See [1] for how
		to specify the list
stime	'0.0'	Start time for plot window (x-axis starts at this time).
test_id	٠,	Specifies the test ID of the experiment to be analysed. Must be
		specified. Specifying multiple test IDs with semicolons as separators
		allows to plot the results of multiple experiments in the same graph.
ymax	'0'	Maximum y-axis value. By default (if ymax set to '0') the maximum
		will be determined automatically. The parameter can be used to
		enforce a certain maximum, i.e. to generate different plots with the
		same scale.
ymin	'0'	Minimum y-axis value. The parameter can be used to enforce the
		specified minimum.

#### XI. AUTHORIZE\_KEY

This task can be used to append the current user's public RSA key to the ~./ssh/authorized\_keys file of the remote user. The user can then login via SSH without having to enter a password. The task has no parameters.

## XII. CHECK\_CONFIG

This tasks performs a number of sanity checks for the given config.py file. It will terminate with an error message if there is an error in the config file. Otherwise, it will terminate with an OK message. The task has no parameters.

#### XIII. CHECK\_CONNECTIVITY

This task checks the connectivity between each pair of hosts using ping. The task only checks connectivity on the test network, it does not check connectivity on the control network. The task has no parameters.

#### XIV. CHECK\_HOST

The task checks if all necessary tools are installed on a host. If a required tool is missing the task will terminate with an error. The task has no parameters.

#### XV. COPY FILE

The task will copy a file from the local file system to the remote host(s). If hosts are not explicitly specified, the task will copy the file to all hosts listed in the config.py file including the router (TPCONF\_router plus TPCONF\_hosts). The file will be copied as the user env.user, which must be specified in config.py (or on the command line).

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
file_name	6,7	Name of the file on the local file system.
method	'put'	Method used for copying. Must be either 'put' to use Fabric's put or
		'scp' to use the scp tool (assuming scp is installed).
remote_path	٠,	Path on the remote where the file shall be copied to.

#### XVI. EXEC CMD

The task will execute a command on the remote host(s). If hosts are not explicitly specified, the task will copy the file to all hosts listed in the config.py file including the router (TPCONF\_router plus TPCONF\_hosts).

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
cmd	6,7	Command to be executed. Will be passed to sh -c.

#### XVII. GET\_NETINT

This task will return the network interface name(s).

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
int_no	<b>'</b> 0'	The interface number starting with 0.
windump	<b>'</b> 0'	On Windows there are two names: 1) the name Windows uses and
		2) the name Windump uses. If this parameter is set to '0' the task
		will return the Windows name, if this parameter is set to '1' it will
		return the Windump name.

#### XVIII. GET\_NETMAC

This task returns the MAC address of a host's control network or experimental network network interface.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
internal_int	'0'	If set to '0' the MAC for the testbed interface is returned (works
		only for hosts but not the router). If set to '1' the MAC address of
		the control interface is returned.

This task returns the type of host(s), e.g. 'Linux', 'FreeBSD' or 'CYGWIN'. The task has no parameters.

This task configures the congestion control for a host.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
algo	'default'	The name of the algorithm. Currently, this can be 'newreno', 'cubic',
		'cdg', 'htcp', 'vegas' on FreeBSD or Linux and 'compound' on
		Windows.

#### XXI. INIT\_ECN

This task enables or disables explicit congestion notification (ECN) for a host.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
ecn	'0'	If set to '0' ECN is disabled, if set to '1' ECN is enabled.

#### XXII. INIT\_HOST

This tasks performs basic initialisation for a host (other than the router), including disabling the TCP host cache and disabling various NIC offloading mechanisms, such as TCP segmentation offloading (TSO). The task has no parameters.

This task executes custom initialisation commands on hosts based on the config.py settings. The task has no parameters.

#### XXIV. INIT\_OS

This tasks initialises the OS on host(s), i.e. it reboots hosts into the desired OS.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
boot_timeout	'100'	Number of seconds to wait for host to reboot. After this timeout give
		up or power cycle host if do_power_cycle is set to '1'
do_power_cycle	'0'	If set to '0' do not power cycle. If set to '1' power cycle host if it
		does not come up after boot_timeout seconds.
file_prefix	<b>،</b>	Prefix for generated PXE configuration file.
force_reboot	'0'	If set to '0' host is not rebooted if the current OS equals the desired
		OS. If set to '1' the host is always rebooted.
os_list	45	Comma-separated list of OS names ('Linux', 'FreeBSD' or
		'CYGWIN'), one name for each host to reboot. The order must be
		the same as the order of the hosts specified with the fab -H
		command line parameter.

This task configures a pipe on the router.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
attach_to_queue	( )	This parameter works on Linux only! It allows to direct matching packets into an existing queue referenced by the specified queue ID (counter), but to emulate flow-specific delay/loss (different from the delay and loss of other traffic going through the same queue). If attach_to_queue is specified, the matching traffic will go through the already existing queue but the emulated delay/loss is set by the current init_pipe.
bidir	,0,	If set to '0' the pipe is unidirectional (packets going from source to dest only). If set to '1' the pipe is bidirectional (packets going from source to dest and packets going from dest to source). Note that in the bidirectional case there are completely different buffers in both directions.
counter	<b>'1'</b>	Unique ID of pipe/queue (must be an integer).
delay	69	Emulated delay in milliseconds. By default if empty string, the emulated delay is zero.
dest		Destination IP or destination network ( <ip>[/<prefix>]). Must be specified.</prefix></ip>
loss	<b>،</b> ,	Emulated packet loss rate. By default if empty string, the emulated loss rate is zero.
queue_disc	ζ,	The queuing discipline / AQM mechanism used. This can be the same of any of the queuing disciplines supported by Linux, such as 'fq_codel', 'codel', 'red', 'choke', 'pfifo', 'pie' etc. On FreeBSD the only queuing disciplines available are 'fifo' and 'red'. For compatibility, with FreeBSD one can specify 'fifo' on Linux, which is mapped to 'pfifo' ('pfifo' is the default for HTB classes, which we use for rate limiting). Must be specified explicitly.
queue_disc_params	<b>،</b> ,	String of AQM parameters passed unchanged to Linux tc or FreeBSD Dummynet.
queue_size	()	Queue size in packets or bytes (depending on AQM used). Can be set to 'bdp' which will set the size according to the nominal BDP. If 'bdp' is specified and queue_size must be in packets, then the BDP size is configured based on the assumption that the average packet length is 600 bytes. The default depends on the operating system and possible also on the queueing discipline; hence this should be explicitly specified.
queue_size_mult	'1.0'	A multiplier for queue size. This should only be used if queue_size if set to 'bdp'. This allows to vary the queue size in mutiples of the nominal BDP.
rate	ι,	Rate limit. Must be specified in bytes or with unit specifiers allowd by Linux tc or FreeBSD Dummynet. For example, Linux tc allows to specify 'kbit' or 'mbit'.

rtt	٠,	Emulated RTT in milliseconds. This parameter only needs to be
		specified if queue_size is set to 'bdp' and the RTT is not 2-delay of
		the current pipe (e.g. if we set up asymmetric delay with
		attach_to_queue).
source	٠,	Source IP or source network ( <ip>[/<prefix>]). Must be specified.</prefix></ip>

#### XXVI. INIT\_ROUTER

This task performs basic initialisation of the router, for example it sets up the root for queuing disciplines and disables NIC offloading mechanisms on Linux. The task has no parameters.

#### XXVII. KILL\_OLD\_PROCESSES

This tasks kills any possible old processes on the host(s). The task has no parameters.

#### XXVIII. LOG\_QUEUE\_STATS

This task log the queue statistics from the router.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
file_prefix	69	Prefix for generated log files.
local_dir	. ,	Local directory where log files are stored.
remote_dir	67	Directory on the remote host where the log files are initially created
		and stored before they are copied and removed. By default if
		remote_dir is empty, the log files are created in the home directory
		of the user (env.user).

#### XXIX. LOG\_SYSDATA

This task logs various information from the host(s), such as the output of uname, the list of currently running processes, the list of all sysctl variables. The logged information is described in more detail in [1].

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
file_prefix	<b>،</b>	Prefix for generated log files.
local_dir	. ,	Local directory where log files are stored.
remote_dir	٠,	Directory on the remote host where the log files are initially created
		and stored before they are copied and removed. By default if
		remote_dir is empty, the log files are created in the home directory
		of the user (env.user).

#### XXX. POWER\_CYCLE

This task power cycles the host(s). It requires a config.py that specifies the power controller(s) for the host(s). The task has no parameters.

## XXXI. RUN\_EXPERIMENT\_MULTIPLE

This task runs a series of experiments based on the parameters to vary (specified in config.py).

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
test_id	<b>،</b>	The test ID prefix used.
resume	,0,	If set to '0' do all experiments. If set to '1' do not repeat
		experiments that have been completed already according to
		experiments_completed.txt.

#### XXXII. RUN\_EXPERIMENT\_SINGLE

This task runs a single experiment with the default parameters inf config.py.

Parameter	Default Value	Explanation
test_id	<b>د</b> >	The test ID prefix used.

#### XXXIII. SANITY\_CHECKS

This tasks executes the check\_host, check\_connectivity and kill\_old\_processes tasks for the host(s). The task has no parameters.

#### XXXIV. SHOW\_PIPES

This task shows the current pipe setup and statistics on the router. The task has no parameters.

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